

# Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.  
(Section of the Communist International)

Calls to Action

"Must save the 'Daily'—our staunch fighter."—Trade Union Unity League.  
"The Daily Worker fights our battles"—International Workers' Order.  
"Daily indispensable in our big defense struggles."—International Labor Defense.  
Members of mass organizations, into the drive to save the Daily Worker!

**They Challenge**  
Prospect Workers' Center, New York, challenges all workers' clubs in the "Daily" drive.  
Hammond, Ind., challenges other towns in the Chicago district.  
Freiheit music groups, New York, challenge other Freiheit groups.  
Organize socialist competition in the \$35,000 drive. Save the Daily Worker.

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NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JANUARY 26, 1933

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

## "Smash the Chain Gang System!" Appeals Latest Victim

### TWO MORE BRIGGS PLANTS JOIN DETROIT AUTO STRIKE; 10,000 WORKERS NOW OUT

Successful Meets With Men in Other Plants Pave Way for Spreading Struggle

A. F. L., I. W. W. Misleaders Fail in Efforts to Betray; Grand Rapids Strike Continues

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 25.—Spreading like wildfire, the great strike of 8,000 workers in the Briggs Highland Park and Mack Avenue plants today pulled out the workers in two more Briggs units, the Waterloo and Meldrum plants, swelling the total of strikers to well over 10,000.

### ANTI-IMPERIAL LEAGUE BACKS DEMONSTRATION

Calls All to Protest in Wall St. Feb. 4 Against Slaughter

NEW YORK.—The New York branch of the Anti-Imperial League wholeheartedly endorses the call of the American Committee for Struggle Against War for a demonstration on Saturday, Feb. 4, against the Japanese invasion in China and against the wars in South America. It states:

"We welcome this call, at such a strategic moment. It is necessary to warn Colombia and Peru, and Bolivia and Paraguay have as their cause the rivalry of the United States and Great Britain for world supremacy and their preparations to attack the Soviet Union.

"The imperialist nature of the Japanese advance in Jehol is clear. But it is no less true that the fight between Colombia and Peru and Bolivia and Paraguay have as their cause the rivalry of the United States and Great Britain for world supremacy and their preparations to attack the Soviet Union.

"We call upon all anti-imperialists in the United States, American-born and colonial workers, to take part in the February 4th demonstration. Demonstrate against American imperialism in the center of the Wall Street district. Demonstrate against the Japanese robber government and its consulate. Demonstrate against the warring governments of South America.

"The demonstration against the Japanese consulate about a half year ago must be magnified many times. Workers of New York! Come out by the tens of thousands to this demonstration. Raise this question immediately in your organizations. Students! Intellectuals! Tonight, immediately, raise this question in a meeting of your committees and organizations. Support the call, as we do, of the American Committee for Struggle Against War. Workers in all countries are now demonstrating against the imperialist wars now being carried on. The workers of Chicago demonstrate this Saturday. Out on the streets on Feb. 4th!"

Anti-Imperial League, New York Branch, J. BRUNO, Secretary.

### STRESS PEACE POLICY OF USSR

Molotov Scores the War Provocations

MOSCOW, Jan. 25 (By Radio).—Continuing his speech at the opening session of the Central Committee of the Soviet Union (the first session was published in yesterday's Daily Worker), V. Molotov, chairman of the Council of People's Commissars, referred to the attitude of the Soviet Union toward the present imperialist war in the Far East and its increasing threat of a rapid transition into a world imperialist war. Molotov reiterated the Soviet policy put forward by Litvinov at Geneva, declaring the Soviet Union is animated by a firm desire for peace and prevention of new wars. He pointed out that the Soviet Union has consistently proposed the abolition of all armaments, and added "the policy of struggle for peace firmly carried out by the Soviet Union finds its expression in the proposals for non-aggression pacts made to a number of countries. Only last year we finally attained real gains in connection with the non-aggression pacts, although we made these proposals several years before."

Referring to the refusal of the

### DREISER MAKES STIRRING APPEAL FOR AID TO SAVE 'DAILY' FROM SUSPENSION

By THEODORE DREISER.

THE DAILY WORKER is the only newspaper in the English language in America today which devotes itself wholeheartedly to the vital interests of the workers. I find in its editorial columns, as well as in its presentation of news, those things which I believe should and do develop in the American Worker of today a sense of his just dues, and the manner in which, in regard to them, he is deceived and exploited. In all other journals, there is to be found that spurious "impartial" judgment of political events, which serves only to conceal a viciously biased viewpoint in favor of capital and as against justice to labor.

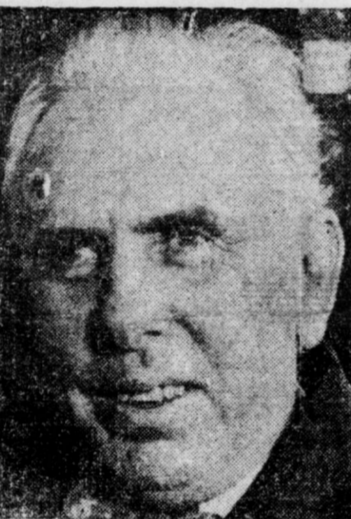
More, the Daily Worker is entirely free of that entirely dishonest glamor of a constantly heralded, but strangely delayed prosperity-around-the-cor-

ner. In it is no sponsorship of economic panaceas which, touted as beneficial to all, would merely serve to solidify capitalistic control of wealth and power.

As against this, there is an analysis of our real economic condition, together with news of the same, which tends to advise the worker and the farmer of his true plight and personal political and economic duties in regard to the same. More, it sponsors—rightly, I think—an aggressive resistance to such robberies and indignities as are constantly being planned against them.

It is a singular and most needed force, and I would consider it possible suspension an extreme danger. Its suspension would prove an irreparable loss to the thousands of workers whose rights and interests it represents.

### Answer His Call!



Theodore Dreiser, generally considered America's greatest living novelist, issues today a stirring call for immediate aid to save the Daily Worker. Dreiser is a staunch friend of the Soviet Union and headed the committee of writers which in 1931 exposed conditions in the coal regions of Pennsylvania and Kentucky. He has supported the working class cause on numerous fields.

### Negro People Denounce NAACP; Meet Tonight

NEW YORK.—Mass pressure of the Negro people of Harlem and the Daily Worker exposures have forced even the Negro papers, the New York Amsterdam News and the New York Age, to denounce in large headlines yesterday the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for its continued attempt to whitewash the Harlem Hospital charges.

In the first public meeting protesting conditions in Harlem Hospital, tonight at 8 p. m. at St. Luke's Hall, 125 West 130th Street, between Lenox and Seventh Avenues, Negro and white workers will demand an end to the subjection of Negro patients to the practices of inexperienced white doctors and the discrimination and segregation policy of the hospital. This meeting, called by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense, will demand a real investigation by a committee elected by the people and doctors of Harlem at the city's expense.

The doctors who were ousted from the hospital denounced the N. A. A. C. P. yesterday for its sly attempt to stifle a real investigation of the charges. At a banquet tonight of the North Harlem Medical Society (whose members are fighting the hospital dictatorship) it is expected that the doctors will thoroughly expose the N. A. A. C. P.'s "secret committee" which is composed of outsiders, mostly white, who have no knowledge of conditions in Harlem, and who are enemies of the Negro people.

The Amsterdam News still tries to save the face of the N. A. A. C. P. and help the latter continue its role of betraying the Negro people. After calling for the resignation of the N. A. A. C. P. secretary, Walter White, the paper states in its editorial on the whitewash:

"Otherwise, (if White does not resign)—the N. A. A. C. P. is bound to lose prestige among Negro masses, whose plight in America the organization was conceived to advance. The New York Age soft pedals the exposure of the N. A. A. C. P. and falsely states the doctors wish an investigation by Commissioner of Hospitals Dr. J. G. William Greef, who is a Tammany politician and close friend of Wright and Conner. Only the mass pressure and demands of the Negro people together with the white workers can force the wiping out of the horrible conditions and discrimination system against Negroes, not only in Harlem Hospital, but in every hospital in the city. Come to St. Luke's Hall tonight!"

### BATTLE COPS ON FRANKLIN AVE.

Picket This Morning to Stop Evictions!

NEW YORK.—After a terrific battle late Tuesday night when police attacked the pickets on Franklin Ave., a new picket line hundreds strong formed again yesterday, and in spite of their being a solid wall of police across the entrance to 1392 and 1377 Franklin Ave., stopped all the eight or ten evictions scheduled. The marshal came down but ran off again.

Rent strike signs are painted now on the windows and a sympathy strike has broken out at 609 East 170th St., where the landlord, Wiener, is a prominent member of the landlords' association.

Call in O'Brien  
The association met Tuesday night with 200 present, and collected a

### HUNGER MARCH IN SOUTH BROOKLYN TODAY, 10 A. M.

Mobilize at 2 Points; Take Demands to the Home Relief Bureau

NEW YORK.—From all parts of South Brooklyn workers will rally tomorrow at two points: 192 President St. and 201 Bond St. at 10 a. m. and march on the Home Relief Bureau at 65 Schermerhorn St. to present five demands.

The demands were adopted at a conference of unemployed councils and block committees held last Friday. They are: \$1 a day for single workers; abolition of the red tape system in the Relief Bureau; removal of police from the Home Relief Bureau; opening of empty buildings for the homeless unemployed and no discrimination against Negroes, Filipinos and foreign-born workers.

The Bay Ridge Unemployed Council calls a special meeting at 36 57th St. tonight and invite all single unemployed workers especially to register their cases and present their demands, which will be taken to the Home Relief Bureau with the demonstration Friday.

Rush funds to save the "Daily." You can't do without it. Support the \$35,000 Drive.

### Ryan and Quinn Are In Attack on Jobless

Central Trades and Labor Council Leaders Help Tammany Cut Wages and Fire Workers

Ryan and Quinn of the Central Trades and Labor Council plan nothing but misery for the workers. The time has come for workers to act. Rally support in your local for the State Conference on Unemployment Insurance and Relief, meeting in Albany Feb. 25 to 27!

By JAMES CASEY.  
NEW YORK.—While John Sullivan, President of the State Federation of Labor, is helping Governor Lehman and the Legislature in Albany to dodge the demands for Unemployment Insurance and relief at the expense of the government and employers (as described in yesterday's article), other leaders of the American Federation of Labor are conducting considerable activity in New York City against the interests of the workers. One of these leaders is Joseph P. Ryan, President of the Central Trades and Labor Council.

Ryan is serving the bankers in a new role through an appointment made by Mayor O'Brien. Even before he took the oath of office, O'Brien received explicit instructions from the bankers that he must slash workers' wages and decrease the city's labor forces. Whereupon O'Brien, on moving into City Hall, at once named a Committee of Departmental Sur-

### ANGELO HERNDON IN GEORGIA JAIL SENDS MESSAGE

18-20 Year Sentence Means Sure Death for Young Negro

ATLANTA, Ga., Jan. 25.—From Fulton Tower prison where from he has been confined since the Fulton County Court rendered its murderous verdict sentencing him to virtual death on the Georgia chain gang, Angelo Herndon, 19-year old Negro organizer of the unemployed, sends the following stirring appeal to the white and Negro workers and intellectuals to rally to the mass fight against the vicious sentence, against the chain gang system, against the murderous terror against white and Negro workers and the hideous persecution and national oppression of the Negro people:

"Fellow Workers and Comrades: I appeal to you to carry on a relentless struggle to force the legal



ANGELO HERNDON

lynchers and bosses of Georgia to release me immediately. My fight is your fight. The bosses of Georgia think that by giving me from 18 to 20 years on an old frame-up law of insurrection, they will be able to stop all struggles of Negro and white workers for bread.

"But they are sorely mistaken. They think that when they have made up their minds that Angelo Herndon is gone, they will be able to carry on their old policy of robbery, exploitation, and their bloody rule of terror against the workers."

"Thousands To Take My Place"  
But there will be hundreds and thousands of Angelo Herndons to take my place and carry on the same fight for which I now lie behind the bars.

"Fellow workers, the capitalist system no longer provides the means that are necessary for the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

### NEWS FLASH

CHICAGO JOBLESS DEFEND SELVES

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—Fifty police suffered reversal today when they launched a vicious attack on a mass of workers demonstrating before a relief station. The demonstrators defended themselves with sticks which were used in carrying banners. Two of the police were reported stunned by the well aimed blows of the workers.

### CALL TO UNITED ACTION FOR LABOR LEGISLATION SENT TO N. Y. WORKERS

Officially Announces Albany Conference for Feb. 25-27 on State Wide Basis

Formulated by 69 Unions and Fraternal Organizations; More Are Endorsing It

NEW YORK.—"A Call for United Action to Promote Labor Legislation" was officially issued yesterday by the Preliminary Conference of 69 unions and workers' fraternal organizations in Irving Plaza Hall Sunday. The call is "To all central labor bodies, local unions, social, fraternal and benevolent associations in the State of New York," and urges each body to elect two delegates to the State Conference in Albany, Feb. 25 to 27, to work out bills for labor legislation to present to the legislature.

The call is in full as follows: "BROTHERS AND SISTERS, GREETINGS: Millions of men and women throughout New York State are faced with permanent unemployment. Those still working have had their wages cut as high as 50 per cent. Workers striking in attempts to resist lowering of wages and living standards are restrained by injunctions. In the face of growing unemployment, affecting over two millions of workers in this state, child labor is still on the increase. The unemployed and part-time workers are having their homes broken up by court orders for eviction on account of inability to pay high rents. At the same time homes of workers built by their meager savings of a life-time, are being lost to them through foreclosures.

"Due to these conditions 69 union and fraternal organizations interested in promoting labor legislation having met in a conference in New York City on Jan. 22, 1933, have resolved to call a state conference in Albany to take place on Feb. 25, 26 and 27, where bills in the interests of labor will be drafted for presentation to the State Legislature. These bills are to deal primarily with unemployment insurance and immediate relief, anti-injunction, child labor, shorter work day and shorter work week with no further reduction in wages, a minimum wage scale, the maintenance of union scale of wages on all city and state jobs and on unemployment relief work, discrimination against Negro, foreign-born, women and young workers.

"We urge all labor unions and organizations to elect one or two delegates to this state conference and bring in whatever proposals or suggestions they may have in the interests of their membership.

"For the Voice of labor to be heard effectively, and to ward off the attacks of the employers and their spokesmen, it is necessary that the ranks of labor be united behind this conference. We must demonstrate through this conference that labor is united in its determination to advance its own interests.

"Pass resolutions of endorsement of the New York State Conference for Labor Legislation! Elect your delegates! Communicate with the Provisional Committee!"

The Organizations  
Organizations endorsing the call, all but a few of which were also present at the Preliminary Conference which drew it up are:

- American Federation of Labor Unions
- Carpenters Locals 66, 1164, 2717, 2090, 1292 and Local 66 of Jamestown; Painters Locals, 121, 499, 523; Carpenter Local 257; Plumbers, 463, 1; International Ladies Garment Workers Local 9; Bricklayers Locals 9, 37; Stone Masons Locals 78, 59; International Hod Carriers, 655; Butchers Union, 174; Pastry and Bag Makers, 107; Bakers and Confectionery Workers, 507, 505; Amalgamated Food Workers, 164; Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union; International Molders Union Local 84 of Buffalo.
- Trade Union Unity League Industrial Unions
- Metal Workers Industrial Union, Bakery Workers Industrial Union.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

### Strike Preparations WinAurora Baking Co. Workers All Demands

NEW YORK.—The workers of another open shop, the Aurora Baking Co. of Long Island City were organized 100 per cent within the past two days by the Bakery Workers Industrial Union. Tuesday, they came to the boss with their demands for which they were prepared to go on strike. After a few hours conference with the determined committee of workers and union representatives, the boss was forced to grant all of their demands.

They gained recognition of the union and the shop committee, an eight hour day, instead of the former work day of ten hours; an increase of \$10 to \$17 per week over the former wage scale of \$20 to \$25, making the new wage scale weekly of \$30 to \$42.

Bakery workers of unorganized shops! These gains can also be yours if you are prepared to fight for them under the militant leadership of a real workers' union, the Bakery Workers Industrial Union at 232 West 22nd St.

Boss Curry wanted to be sure that all Tammany stalwarts should be retained in their high paid offices. Only the rank and filers and those cool to the Tammany despotism were to be weeded out. Because of these considerations, Curry approved the selection of his lackey, the A.F.L. leader, as a member of the Survey Committee.

When offered the appointment, this veteran AFL leader knew what was desired of him. He understood fully what the bankers meant by their "retrenchment" plan. Ryan knew he must have a hand in firing working

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

### DEMONSTRATION TODAY AGAINST FOLTIS LAYOFFS

Unions and Jobless Councils Calling for Mobilization

NEW YORK.—An official letter advising Foltis and his representatives to be ready to meet a committee of members of the Food Workers Industrial Union and laid off workers from the Foltis-Fisher Company today at 2 p. m. has been mailed to him. This committee will demand the immediate reinstatement of all laid off workers, the stopping of all lay-offs and no discrimination against members of the Union.

Many workers' organizations have endorsed the demonstration which is to support this committee at the office of Foltis today at 2 p. m. sharp at 530 W. 27th St. The Unemployed Councils, Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, Food Workers Unemployed Council, etc., have mobilized thousands of workers are expected to demonstrate in support of the demands of the workers of the Foltis-Fisher Company.

First Step in Struggle

This is the first step taken by the Foltis-Fisher workers and the Food Workers Industrial Union in the struggle against the lay-offs, wage-cuts, and discrimination taking place today in this company.

The letter sent to the company reads as follows:

"This is to advise you that a committee of workers, laid off by your company, in conjunction with a committee from the Food Workers Industrial Union and of the Food Workers Unemployed Council, will be at your office on Thursday, January 26th at 2 p. m. to demand the immediate reinstatement of these workers and the stopping of further lay-offs.

"We will expect your representatives to be ready to receive us. Very truly yours,

"Organizer, Cafeteria Section, Food Workers Ind. Union."

CORRECTION: The Daily Worker recently referred to the "Food Workers Industrial Union Unemployed Council." There is no such organization. What was meant was the Food Workers Unemployed Council of Greater New York.

KILL 4 IN TAX PROTEST  
ATHENS, Jan. 25.—A powerful demonstration of workers against the government's sales tax, during which troops fired at the demonstrators killing four and wounding several, compelled the government to repeal the tax and order the arrest of the Mayor and councilors of Naustia for giving the order to fire.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)



ATTEMPT STIFLE VOICE OF MOONEY

Prison Warden Threat; Plan Mass Congress

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 25.—In their attempts to stifle the rising thunder of protest against the continued imprisonment of Tom Mooney...

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 25.—A call for a Free Tom Mooney Congress, to which representatives of workers' organizations all over the country...

Following is the text of the call, issued by Tom Mooney himself, through the Tom Mooney Molders' Defense Committee:

"I hereby issue today, Jan. 21, 1933, this call for a Free Tom Mooney Congress, to be held at Chicago, April 30 to May 2, 1933, under the auspices of the Tom Mooney Molders' Defense Committee...

"Labor in the United States is being shoved headlong into a state of peonage which even the coolies and chattel slaves never knew...

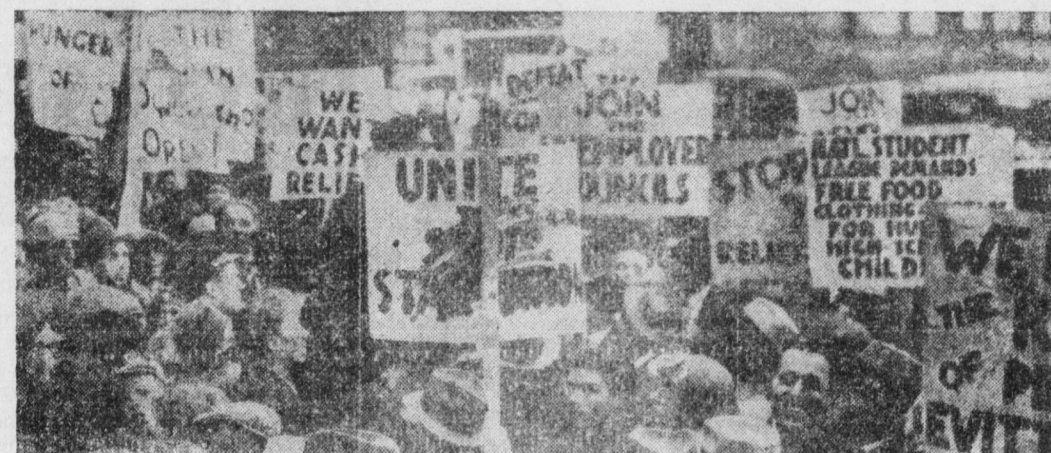
"The Free Tom Mooney Congress will link my fight with every struggle of the workers. Now is the time when there is desperate need to intensify the fight for the freedom of all class war prisoners...

"Governor Rolph, tool of the labor-hating bankers and industrialists, had decreed that I die in prison. This decision is a deliberate and insolent challenge to the entire labor movement...

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—Jack Lawson, who was kidnapped by American Legion thugs, following his address at the Lenin Memorial and Anti-War Meeting in Wabash, Ind., has been heard from...

600 In Butte BUTTE, Mont., Jan. 25.—Six hundred workers attended a Lenin Memorial and anti-war meeting at the Carpenters Hall last Sunday...

Protest Relief Cut Plan of Pinchot



Demonstration of Philadelphia employed and unemployed workers before the county relief board against the commissary plan sponsored by the "liberal" Governor Pinchot.

SMASH CHAIN GANG SYTESM

Herndon Appeals from Georgia Jail

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) workers to live on, and they feel their system crumbling. Now is the time for all workers of Georgia...

"I appeal to you as my only refuge, for I will never cease organizing and struggling against the system of oppression, hunger and unemployment...

"Demand the abolition of the old slave insurance law of Georgia. On to a workers and farmers government in the United States."

NEW YORK.—Angelo Herndon must not be imprisoned for eighteen or twenty years, even though ten thousand Angelo Herdons rose to take his place.

BERLIN WORKERS IN HUGE PROTEST

Demonstrate Against Hitler, Schleicher

BERLIN, Jan. 25. (By Radio).—Despite the intense cold, thousands of workers answered the call of the Communist Party and joined today in one of the largest demonstrations held here recently...

Members of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, including Thaelman, secretary, Pick, Florin, Scheer and Ulbricht, were welcomed by stormy cheering as each new column passed.

Workers are still marching eight deep, column after column, past the Communist Party headquarters, cheering the members of the Central Executive Committee...

5-000 SCORE AID CUT BY PINCHOT

Parade in Philadelphia Present Demands

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 25.—Over 5,000 workers, Negro and white, demonstrated yesterday on Reuburn Plaza...

COPS MURDER NEGRO WOMEN

Kill Mrs. Edna Davis Without Cause; Freed

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 25.—Details of the murder of Mrs. Edna Davis, Negro worker by Birmingham police officers on New Year's Eve have been obtained by the International Labor Defense in an affidavit by the husband and sister of the murdered woman...

The statement also exposes the role of the courts and county authorities in whitewashing all investigations of murder of Negroes. In spite of the fact that these same facts were related to the coroner's jury...

Break Into House "At about 10:30 p. m. of Dec. 31, 1932, Edna Davis, Addison Rawls, Noby Robinson, Viola Smith, Hubert Nelson and William Emery were together in the front room where Addison Rawls, Edna Davis and Noby Robinson live together at 913 16th St., North, Birmingham, Ala.

Although the pretext given for the suspension is the mock-trial held in New York, where in the presence of 500 rank and file members Weinstein exposed the treachery and corruption of the Council officials...

Demanded No Pay Cuts. In his speech before the Senate Committee Weinstein thoroughly exposed the nature of Senator Black's 30-hour bill, endorsed by Green and the A. F. of L. executive council...

DEFEAT ATTACK ON WEINSTOCK

Is Big Issue for A.F.L. Membership

NEW YORK.—The charges on the basis of which Louis Weinstein, national secretary of the A. F. of L. Rank and File Committee for Unemployment Insurance, and eight other members of Painters District Council No. 9 were suspended last week...

Green led when he said Weinstein was not an A.F.L. member. Here's Weinstein's card as delegate to the A.F.L. Painters Council.

galize the employers' share-the-work scheme, which means wage-cuts under the guise of shorter hours. Weinstein proposed that the bill be amended to provide NO FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN WAGES, and stated that only on such a basis would the measure be acceptable to the rank and file of the A. F. of L. and the workers generally.

N. Y. DISTRICT SLUMPS IN "DAILY" DRIVE

A Non-Contributor

District 8 (Chicago) has sent in a program of action in the drive. All that remains is action on the part of Chicago workers in carrying out the program.

The response from District 2 (New York) on Tuesday fell down badly. It had not been for the contributions secured at the gathering of intellectuals and professional people at the Radamsky Studio...

Analysis of 'Daily' Drive Shows Most Districts Lag Badly

The analysis by districts of the results of the campaign so far that appeared in yesterday's issue was printed in such a way as to make it difficult to understand...

Table with columns: District, Received in Past Week, Total as of January 25, Quota, Percentage of Quota. Lists data for Districts 1 through 19.

STRESS PEACE POLICY OF USSR

Molotov Scores the War Provocations

Rumanian government to sign such a pact with the U. S. S. R. Litvinoff said "It is possible that the refusal of the Rumanian government to sign the non-aggression pact with Russia is explainable not by the opinion of the Rumanian government itself on the subject, but by some so-called external reasons."

Some Notes for Hungry Toilers

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 25.—This city has its share of the 15,000,000 unemployed, but the incomes of residents of New Orleans are now being cut for logs.

HIAWATHA, Kan., Jan. 25.—Twentieth century capitalist economy has reached such fine fruition that farmers here have discovered that a load of ear corn is not worth as much as a load of cobs without the corn.

U. S. S. R. Vs. Capitalism. In an earlier portion of his speech, devoted to the tasks of 1933, Molotov gave much attention to the great and constantly growing contrasts between conditions in the Soviet Union and conditions in the crisis-torn, decaying capitalist world.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 25.—Taking milk for your hungry kids is a crime punishable by death. This is the inference of the decision just rendered by Judge George C. Barry, who ruled that the slaying of Bernard Bessie, a grocer, of Wallace Mitchell, 32, an unemployed worker and father of six children, constituted "justifiable homicide."

FAKE PEACE MOVE BY WALL STREET IN ITS OWN WAR

6,500 Casualties in 5 Day Battle in Chaco

Buenos Aires, Jan. 25.—Farmers of Salta Province assembled in La Rosa, unanimously voted today to strike on Feb. 1 to enforce their demands on the government for relief.

SANTIAGO, Chile, Jan. 25.—Grave fears were expressed in Santiago circles today that the Central Bank, whose reserves have been depleted by the government's policy of subsidizing the bankrupt nitrates industry under the pretense of "progressive nationalization."

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—The Wall Street government, the chief instigator of the wars now raging in South America, today engaged in a fake maneuver to "avert" war between its Colombian puppets and Peru.

Table titled 'TUESDAY'S CONTRIBUTIONS' listing names and amounts for Districts 1 through 3. Total for District 1 is \$1,488.70.

Worker Reports A U.S. Troop Movement to Far East Area

PHOENIX, Ariz., Jan. 25.—Police attacked a mass meeting of workers before the offices of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation here and arrested seven workers, who are being held "for investigation" at present.

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 25.—Traveling over the Lincoln Highway out of Philadelphia to Baltimore late at night on Jan. 19, I passed a string of army trucks which had stopped for a few minutes at a town called Kenneth Square.

Referring to the persistent campaign of war provocation by the Japanese imperialists and their press, Molotov continued: "Recently it went as far as publication by the Japanese War Ministry of a provocative communication about the Soviet Government and its future embassy in China, and despite categorical denials on our part of these anti-Soviet insinuations, the Japanese Foreign Minister Uchida repeated them in the Japanese parliament on January 21."

Summing up, Molotov states "the international situation again reminds us of the necessity of increased vigilance, particularly of special attention to the situation in the Far East. This must find its expression in all our work and in all our construction which is basis for the growth of our economic and political power."

THE DAILY WORKER is your fighting paper. Contribute and collect for it. I recognize the necessity of the Daily Worker as a mighty weapon in the day-to-day struggles of the working class and wish to contribute to its maintenance.

Under Green Fire

Louis Weinstein, leader of A. F. L. Rank and File Committee for Jobs Insurance, who is threatened with expulsion by Green and Co. because he fought for the members' interests.

Break Into House "At about 10:30 p. m. of Dec. 31, 1932, Edna Davis, Addison Rawls, Noby Robinson, Viola Smith, Hubert Nelson and William Emery were together in the front room where Addison Rawls, Edna Davis and Noby Robinson live together at 913 16th St., North, Birmingham, Ala.

Although the pretext given for the suspension is the mock-trial held in New York, where in the presence of 500 rank and file members Weinstein exposed the treachery and corruption of the Council officials, the real forces behind the suspensions can be seen through that section of the charges which attacks Weinstein for his appearance before the Senate Judiciary Committee in his hearings on the Black Bill.

Demanded No Pay Cuts. In his speech before the Senate Committee Weinstein thoroughly exposed the nature of Senator Black's 30-hour bill, endorsed by Green and the A. F. of L. executive council, as a vicious measure calculated to legerdemain the workers.

galize the employers' share-the-work scheme, which means wage-cuts under the guise of shorter hours. Weinstein proposed that the bill be amended to provide NO FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN WAGES, and stated that only on such a basis would the measure be acceptable to the rank and file of the A. F. of L. and the workers generally.

Enraged at the militant leadership of the rank and file members of the A. F. of L. which compelled the officialdom to make a gesture in favor of unemployment insurance through their treacherous State Insurance plan and at the tremendous response of the membership to the rank and file convention in Cincinnati, Green

WORKER CORRESPONDENCE and if you pay cash it costs you 20 cents for the trip. These workers do not know that the factory is stealing up to as high as six dollars a day from them by not giving them credit for the decimal units of a cent that they have coming to them and this amounts to \$1200 or more every four months, and this is not the only thing that they steal from the workers in this plant.

Daily Worker

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Smash Hunger Plan of the Auto Bosses

Support the 8000 Briggs Workers who are striking against wage-cuts! Hail the strike victories of the Briggs, Waterloo and Motor Products workers!

THE auto workers, after suffering numerous wage-cuts are fighting back. Over 500 Briggs-Waterloo workers and 1500 Motor Products workers have won their fights against wage-cuts through organized strike action.

The Communist Party welcomes this militant action of the workers. It fully endorses the Auto Workers Union and its correct methods of leading strike struggles. The correct methods were expressed in the election of mass strike committees, and broad negotiations committees and the organization of mass picket lines.

The attack of the bosses takes place while the companies are piling up tremendous cash reserves, as the General Motors Corp., which increased its cash reserves from \$127,351,530 in 1929 to \$209,068,832 in 1932.

THE bosses in their mad attempt to stem the rising tide of struggle are using Frank X. Martel and leaders of the International Association of Machinists to smash the unity of the workers.

Workers! Drive out the splitters! Maintain your solid fighting front under the leadership of the militant Auto Workers Union!

THE splendid example of solidarity expressed by the unemployed showed the growing unity of employed and unemployed. The unemployed workers supported the strike. Under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils, many unemployed workers were on the picket lines.

Auto Workers! The fight has begun! Let's follow the example given by the heroic strikers, and smash the wage-cutting drive of the bosses and their government.

Support the Briggs' Workers Strike! Organize Anti-Wage-Cut Committees in Your Department! Smash the Wage-Cutting Offensive of the Bosses by Spreading the Strike! The Time Has Come to Fight Back!

Daily Worker -- Instrument of Class Struggle

THE role of the revolutionary press is grossly underestimated as an important instrument in struggle against the offensive of the bosses. We do not sufficiently look toward our press in the light of Lenin's teachings, that is, as organizer, leader and collective propagandist among the masses.

IF we would connect the Daily Worker with the everyday struggles of the masses, such as strikes, unemployed struggles, work inside the shops, inside of the A. F. of L. building our unions, Unemployed Councils and the Party, the Daily Worker would easily double its circulation in a short period.

Forward with the Daily Worker in the shops, trade unions, mass organizations, among the Negro masses, unemployed workers, the miners, steel workers, railroad and packinghouse workers!

SPECIAL EDITION OF NEW LENIN VOLUMES

A SPECIAL popular edition of Toward the Seizure of Power, by V. I. Lenin, in two volumes selling at a very low price to permit more workers to buy it, has just been issued by International Publishers.

THESE latest Lenin volumes contain all of Lenin's writings during the four months preceding the successful proletarian revolution on Nov. 7, 1917. They include Lenin's letters to the Central Committee and other important revolutionary bodies on the eve of the uprising, as well as his classic, State and Revolution.

THE Daily Worker plays an important role in the struggles of the working class in the Chicago District. It was the Daily Worker that helped mobilize masses of workers in the struggles of the unemployed in Chicago. It is the Daily Worker that in the present campaign against the 10 per cent wage cut in the Calumet steel region must be made an organizer and leader of that struggle.

WE need the Daily Worker as a guide in our daily work. That is why we must not look upon the Daily Worker as just something we have to keep, but as something that is indispensable to us in our daily struggles.

'Every Factory Our Fortress'

Establish Intimate, Permanent Contacts With the Workers.

"The successful accomplishment of this task (winning the majority of the working class) requires that every Communist Party shall establish, extend and strengthen permanent and intimate contacts with the majority of the workers, wherever workers may be found."

DEVELOPING, FOLLOWING UP CONTACTS IN SHOP

HOWEVER, it goes back to the same old point—the lack of personal contact inside of the mill, the inability of our comrades to get into contact with other workers, made the shop paper something that was just a collection of grievances.

Another weakness which expressed itself in our organizations and is in retaining a constant form of organization. We have gone from very general meetings of all the members of the union over to department meetings and then shifting back, with the result that the workers themselves felt there was no stability in the union even so far as the organization form was concerned, and left the union.

OUR fraction of the Party and the Y. C. L. isn't a shock brigade fraction in the union. Naturally with the Party nucleus in this condition, we also didn't have American workers. The union did not develop any new forces and most outstanding of all our trade union centers is so weak that it was unable to give the proper leadership.

How are we beginning to move out of this rut? Our system down there now in the mills is the old reliable grape vine system—that is like they have in jails—contact with one man, seeking out the trusted best man as a means of propaganda and developing organizational contact all along the line.

WE are establishing a rigid check-up on the work inside the mill. At every unit meeting and union meeting comrades get up and report on their week's activities, report on their assignments, what they have done during the week, whom they have handled, what contacts they have secured, etc.

TAKE, for instance, Comrade H., who has four friends. He is a Negro worker who came to our dance and was quite impressed in seeing so many Negro and white workers together.

TAKE, for example, Comrade B., who came in through a Russian organization. We have been checking on this comrade constantly. For weeks he failed to make any report. Finally, by putting pressure on Comrade B., we got him to make an appointment with three American workers whom he knows.

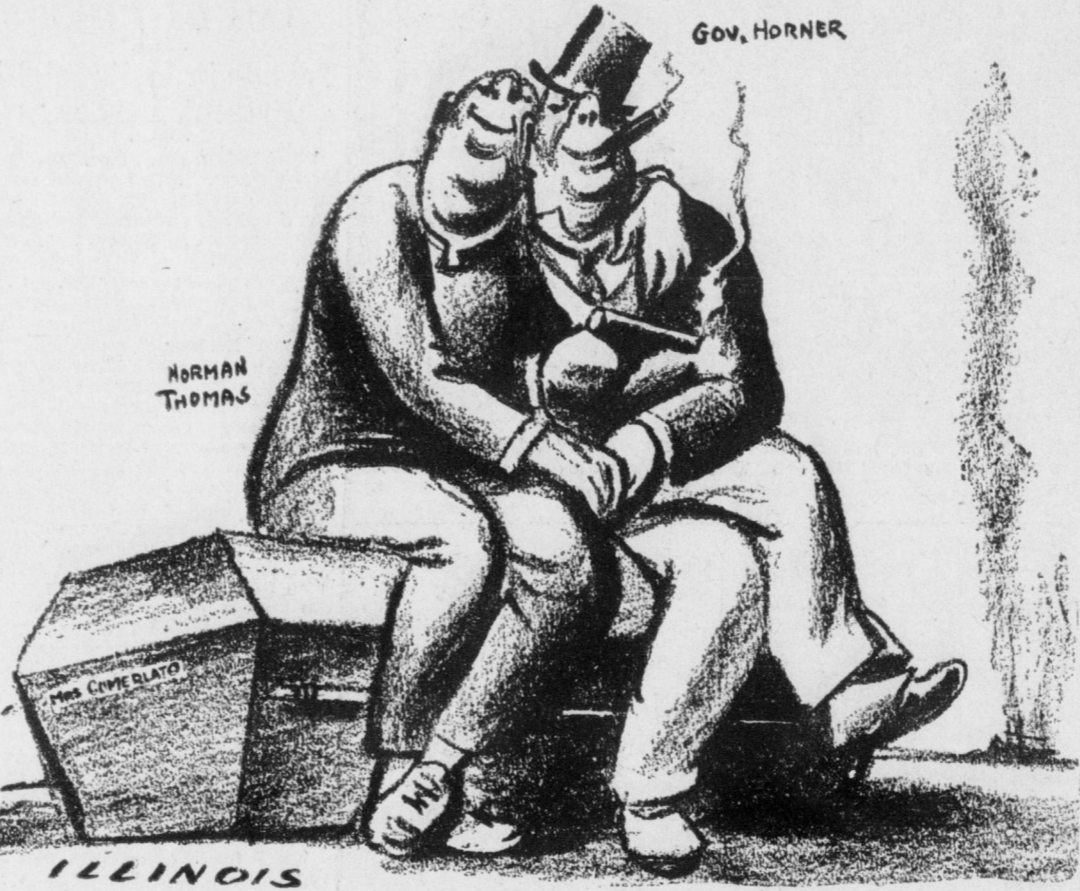
It happens that Comrade B. knows that one of these American workers likes playing checkers. Now, comrades, do you know what happened? Probably this does not apply to every situation. But it did work here.

THE books may be obtained from the workers' book shops or direct from International Publishers, 381 Fourth Ave., New York. When ordering the two new books by mail add 20 cents for postage. The complete set is sent postage prepaid.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

ALL QUIET ON THE ILLINOIS FRONT

By Burch



NEWS ITEM: Norman Thomas spoke in praise of Governor Horner for initiating his administration with a determined effort to restore tranquility in the mine area.

A Falsifier of Marxism Who Has Blessings of Our Enemies

Calverton Aply Exposed in Article in Jan. 'New Masses'

By SAM DON

WE are not living in a vacuum. The capitalist class is continually pressing its poisonous ideology upon the minds of the workers.

THE real value of the New Masses article is that it examines the various philosophical ideas of Calverton and traces them to their natural source—bourgeois philosophical theories and ideas.

THE January issue of the New Masses contains a very valuable article in unmasking and exposing a "Marxist" who has the official approval and blessing of the capitalist press, the Lovestonites and Trotskyites.

THE article begins with a presentation of Calverton's background, which is well summed up in the statement, "It must be manifest by now that Calverton is a type that reflects that attitude and ethics of a decadent, racketeering capitalist civilization."

But one may ask—how is it to be explained that such a shady individual like Calverton whose main activity at one time was to lecture on "sex as the greatest force in civilization," a man with such "literary habits" has become a "recognized Marxist" not only by the bourgeoisie and renegades, but even by some honest intellectuals who are drifting toward the left?

Calverton does not stand alone in his acceptance of pragmatism and instrumentalism as Marxism. A more "dignified scholar" who is not guilty of the "literary habits" of Calverton, but is also guilty of revising Marxism in a more "scholarly" manner, is one with Calverton on this fundamental point. Let us compare what Calverton said above regarding pragmatism.

The imperialist outlook also penetrates the working class. There is no Chinese wall between it (the working class) and other classes. —LENIN.

ing trend of the intellectuals to the left, and of keeping them chained to their bourgeois past.

CALVERTON'S VALUE TO CAPITALISM

The reason for the recognition of Calverton as a Marxist by the bourgeois world, and the renegades, is aptly stated by the article: "By now it must be manifest that the reason the bourgeoisie regard Calverton as an authority on 'Marxism' is because he is ideologically 'safe' and because his theories give a distorted and misleading account of Marxism-Leninism as a body of knowledge."

THE class source of all attempts to reconcile Marxian philosophy with bourgeois philosophy, of revising Marxism on the American scene must inevitably be traced to John Dewey. Calverton said: "The materialism of Marx was as pragmatic as modern instrumentalism."

"OUR PRAGMATIC GOVERNMENT" The article in the New Masses exposes the bourgeois character of pragmatism and instrumentalism. Incidentally, the New York Times of Jan. 22 carries a leading editorial on "Pragmatic Government," which comments on an article by a certain Mr. Walter Mills, who makes pragmatism the historical philosophy of the American government.

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BROTHERS-IN-ARMS

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THE BOLSHEVIKS ON TRIAL

Dramatic Incidents in the Struggle Against Russian Tsarism.

By T. CHERNOMORDIK

LENIN'S LETTER CONTINUED

It is argued that it is not expedient to confess membership of the Party, of a specific organization, that it is better to limit oneself to the statement: "I am a Social-Democrat by conviction." It seems to me that organizational relationships should not be mentioned in the speech, i. e., to say: "for obvious reasons, I shall not speak about my organizational relationships, but I am a Social-Democrat and I shall speak about our Party."

CONCERNING the lawyer, you must keep a tight hold on him. Put him in a "state of siege," because these intellectual rascals often play dirty tricks. They often play dirty tricks of their own son of a bitch, you play any dirty trick or commit any political OPPORTUNISM, if you speak about the immaturity, or about the incorrectness of Socialism, about being carried away with enthusiasm, about Social-Democrats recommending violence, about the peaceful character of their teachings and of their movement, or anything like that, then, I, the accused, will immediately interrupt you publicly, call you a scamp, and announce that I reject such a defense, etc.; and carry out this threat.

Only a competent lawyer should be engaged; others are no use. They must be told in advance to confine themselves exclusively to

criticizing and tripping up the witnesses and the prosecutor on questions regarding the facts and the wording of the indictment, excitedly to concern themselves with discrediting the weak points of the court. Even the clever liberal lawyer is very much inclined to say or to hint at the peaceful nature of the Social-Democratic movement, at the recognition of its cultural role even by men like Attorney Wagner, etc. All such inclinations should be scotched at their roots. As, Bebel I believe, said, lawyers are the most reactionary people. Every man in his place. Be only a lawyer, ridicule the witnesses for the prosecution and the prosecutor. The most you may do is to compare the trial with a trial by jury in a free country, but don't touch on the convictions of the accused, don't dare say a word about what you think about these convictions; because you liberals, so far fail to understand those convictions, that even when you praise them, you cannot refrain from uttering banalities. Of course, this can be explained to the lawyers politely, mildly, compliantly, flexibly and cautiously. But the best thing is to fear the lawyers when they say that they are Social-Democrats and members of the party (according to our Paragraph 1.)

THE question of taking part in a court investigation is determined, it seems to me, by the questions of the lawyer. Having a lawyer means to take part in the court investigation. Why not take part for the purpose of tripping up the witness and for agitation against the court? Of course, one must be very careful, that need hardly be said. It would be best of all to announce at once, before the court investigation starts, in reply to the first question put by the President: "I am a Social-Democrat and in my speech I shall tell you what this means..."

At the time Lenin wrote this paragraph of the Party Rules permitted members of the Party to all those who declared their agreement with the Party program and paid Party dues. The rule did not insist on the member performing active Party work. The Bolsheviks, led by Lenin, fought against this rule on the ground that it opened the door of the Party to all sorts of opportunist elements. A few months after this letter was written the Bolsheviks of the Party only to those who took an active part in its work.



'Smash Sectarianism--Penetrate the Factories,' Browder Article Saturday

THE closing speech by Comrade Earl Browder at the Chicago Shop Conference held on Jan. 1, 1933, will be published in full under the title, "Smash Sectarianism—Penetrate the Factories" in this Saturday's issue of the Daily Worker.

In examining our shop work, Comrade Browder writes: "... When we examine the improvement of the work in connection with the shop, one thing stands out clearly in almost every report: that the increased activities of the workers in the shops is to a great extent spontaneous, not the result of our organized stimulation and leadership."

The article discusses the present state of our shop work and the methods of improving our work in the shops and the development of these struggles.

little superior caste, living in their own little world, finding it difficult to free themselves from the influences of "rugged individualism" are a serious obstacle in helping the broader stream of the proletarian ideology and organizing the hegemony of the Party on the theoretical field.

In order to win the majority of the working class we must defeat and destroy the influence of social fascism in the ranks of the working class. It is not accidental that the 12th Plenum, in emphasizing that the main tactical link in winning the masses is the struggle for their elementary needs, tells the Parties that a "relentless struggle must be waged against all distortions of Marxism-Leninism for the purity of Party theory in the spirit outlined in Comrade Stalin's letter."

PARTY HEGEMONY ON THEORETICAL FIELD

The Party is fighting those sectarian tendencies which underestimate the drift of the intellectuals to the left. The Party favors and initiates the broadest united front with intellectuals on various issues. Those of the intellectuals who refuse to break decisively with their past become the carriers of petty bourgeois ideology in the ranks of the working class. Those of the intellectuals who come closer to the Party, but who prefer to remain a

WEEK END CLASSES FOR YOUTH

CLEVELAND, Ohio.—Week end classes to teach young workers about their conditions and what they must do to better them will open in Cleveland on Sunday, January 29, at 1 p. m. The classes will be held for eight consecutive weeks on Sundays from 1 p. m. to 5 p. m. at the Workers' School, 1245 Prospect Avenue. The total cost of the classes for the eight weeks is 25 cents. One class will cost 10 cents.